

one earth  
FUTURE



**PASO COLOMBIA**

Sustainable Peace for Colombia

*a program of One Earth Future*

# Survey 2020

April 14, 2021



# Survey 2020

1.

**Social & territorial  
integration**



2.

**Economic  
capital**



3.

**Resilience**



4.

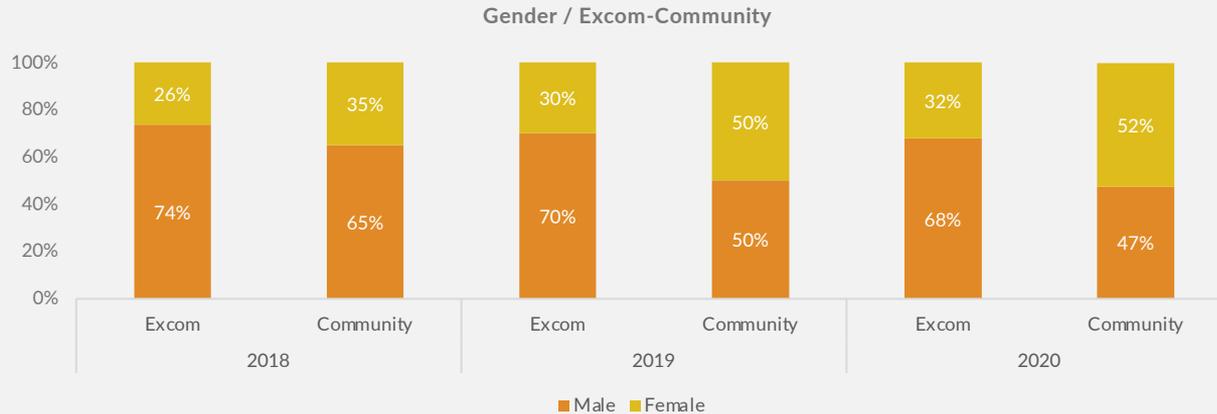
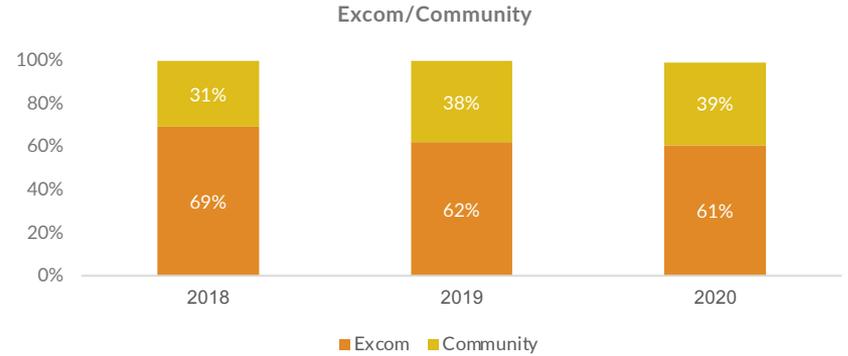
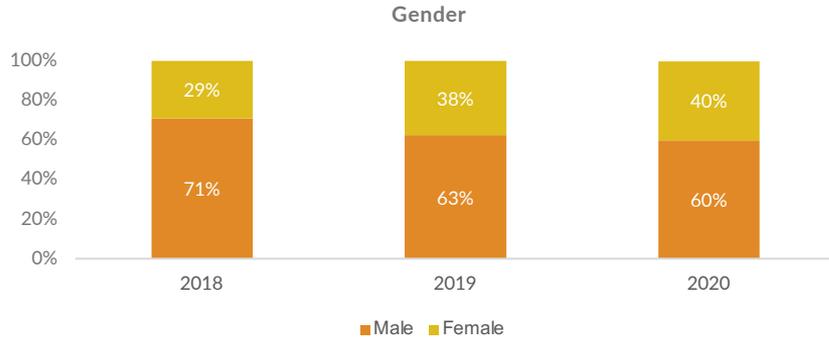
**Future  
perspectives  
on the  
reincorporation  
process**





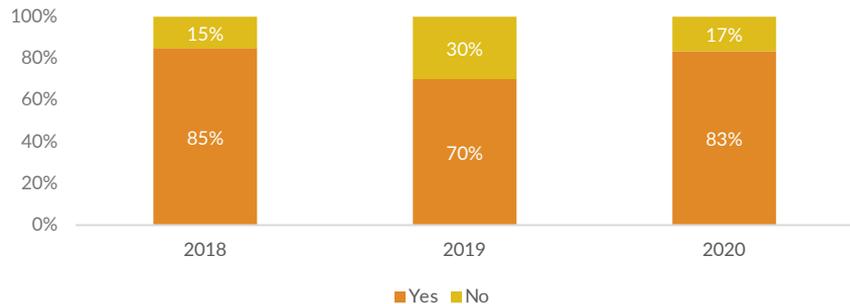
**1.**  
**Social & territorial  
integration**

# Community members and female participation increased

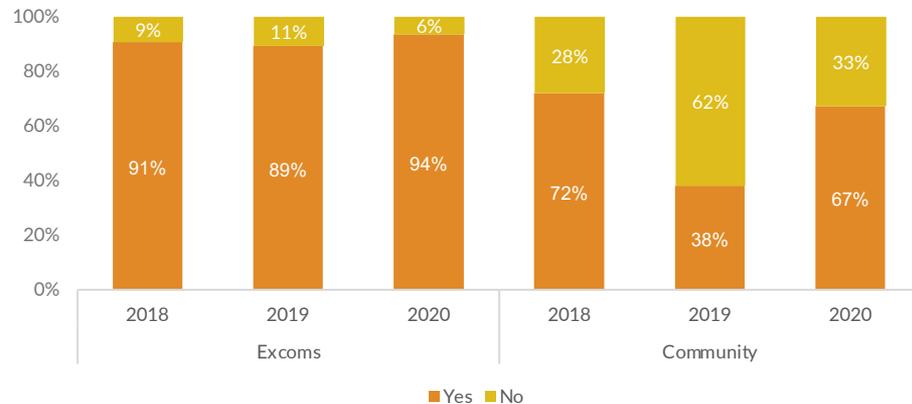


# Community members increased their cooperatives membership

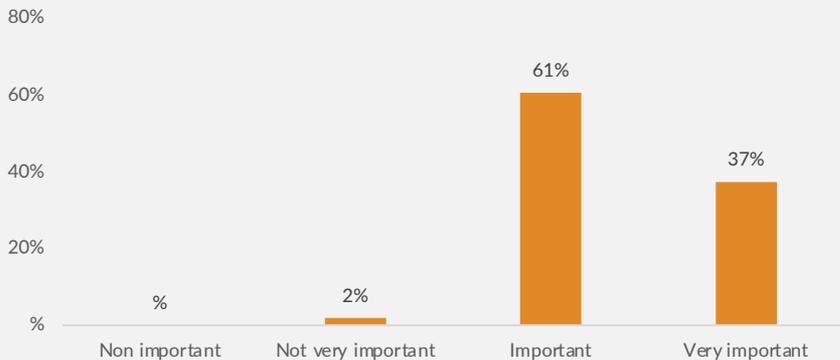
Cooperatives membership



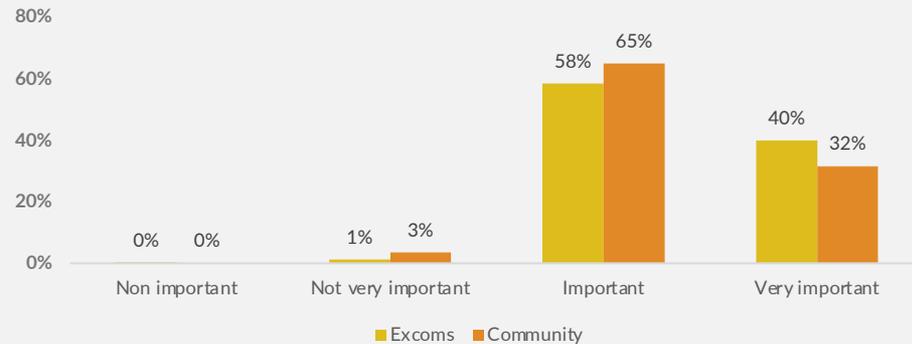
Cooperatives membership / Excom-Community



Importance of cooperatives in the reincorporation process - 2020.



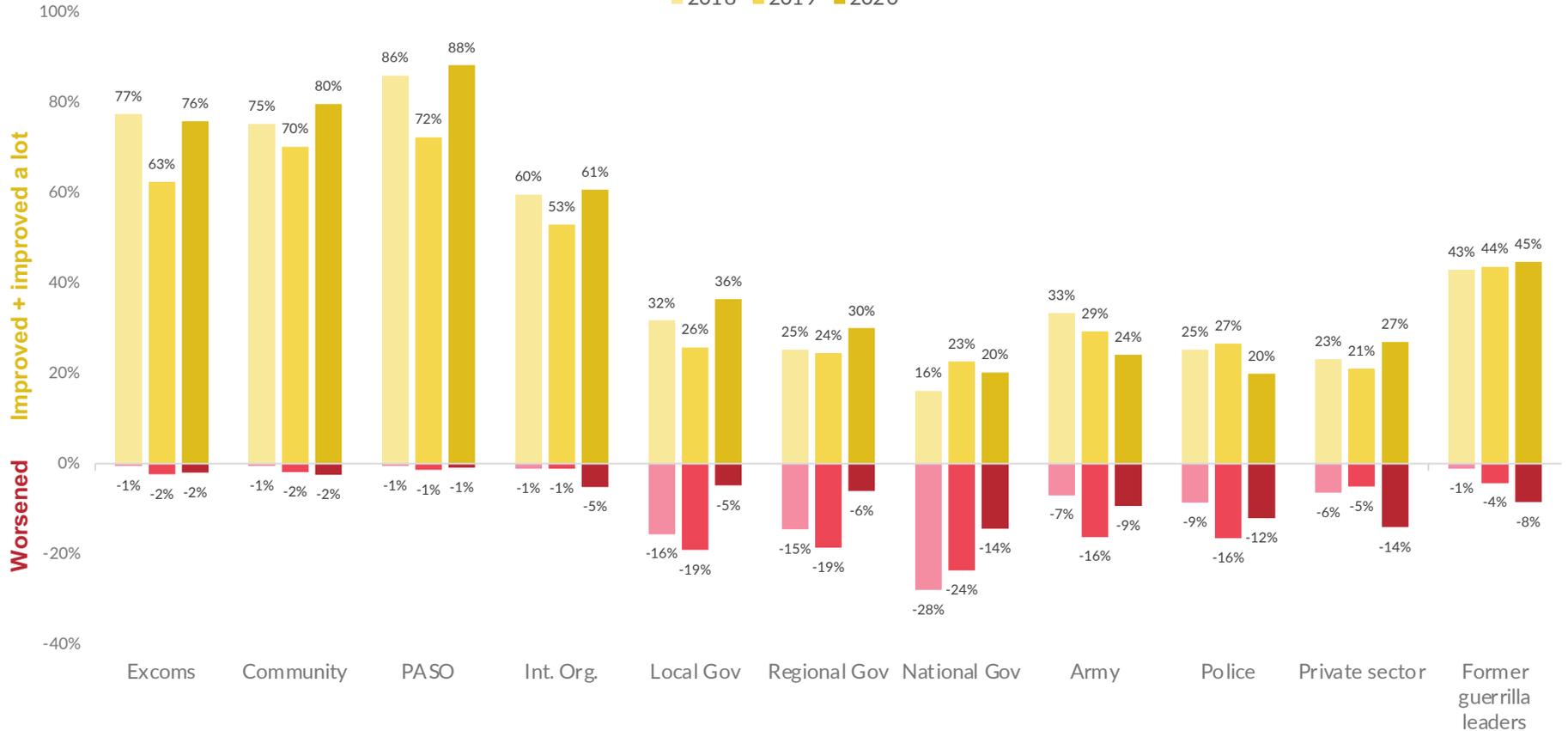
Importance of cooperatives in the reincorporation process / Excom-Community - 2020.



# Trust

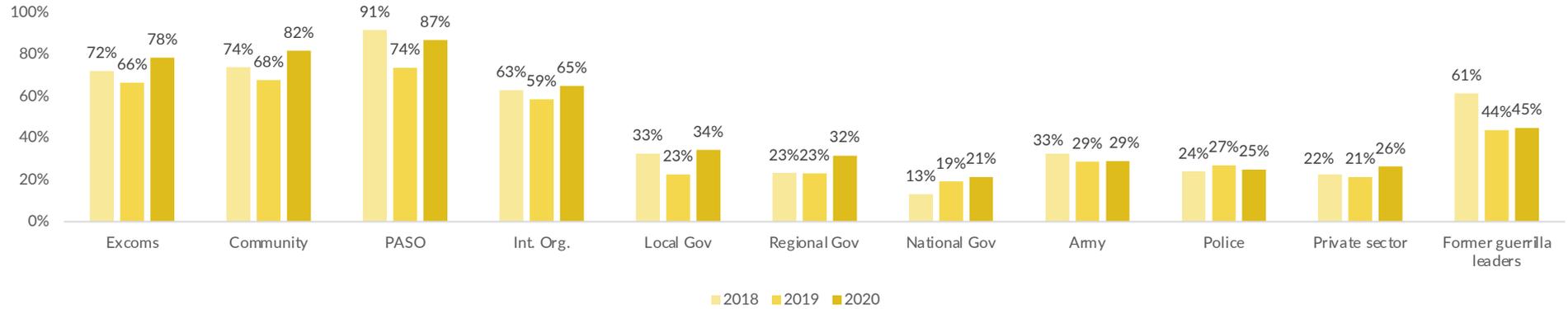
## Trust among actors

2018 2019 2020

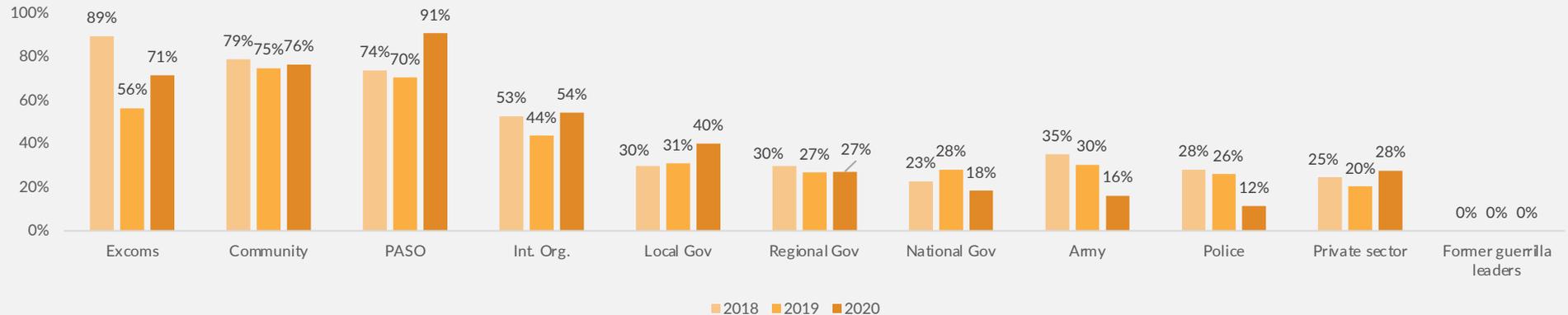


# Improve Trust: Excoms and Community

Trust among actors (improved + improved a lot): Excoms

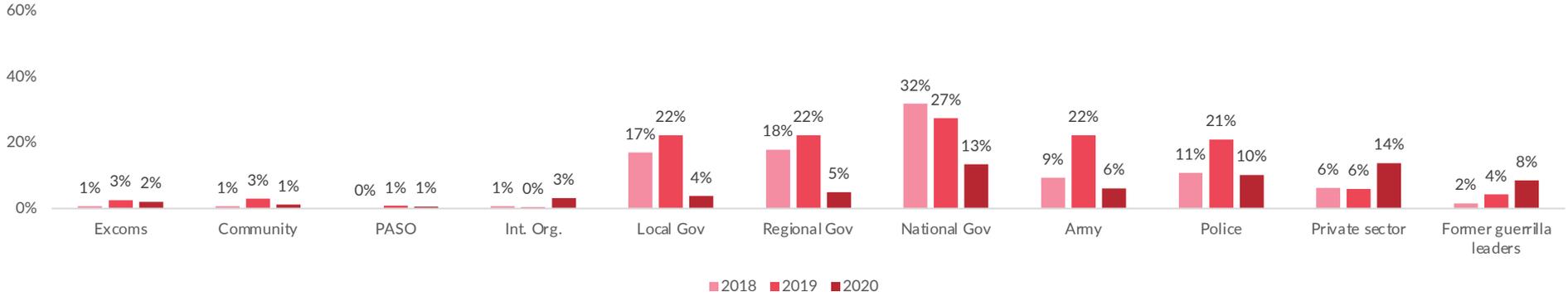


Trust among actors (improved + improved a lot): Community

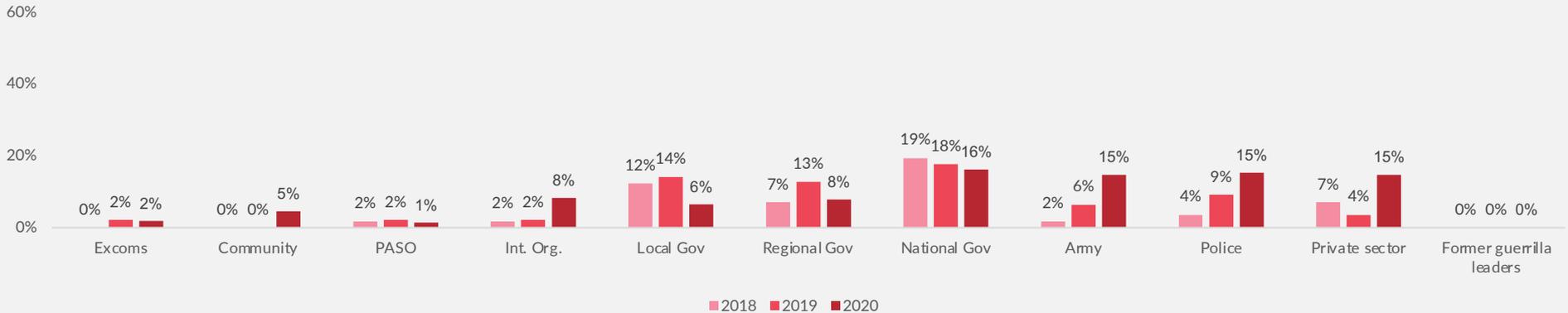


# Worsening Trust: Excoms and Community

Trust among actors (has worsened): Excoms

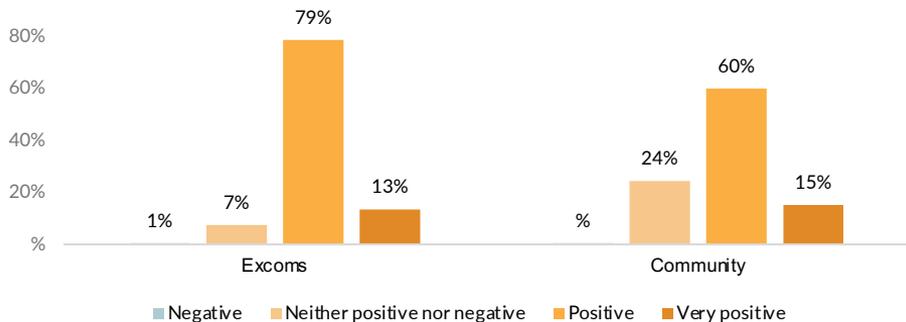


Trust among actors (has worsened): Community

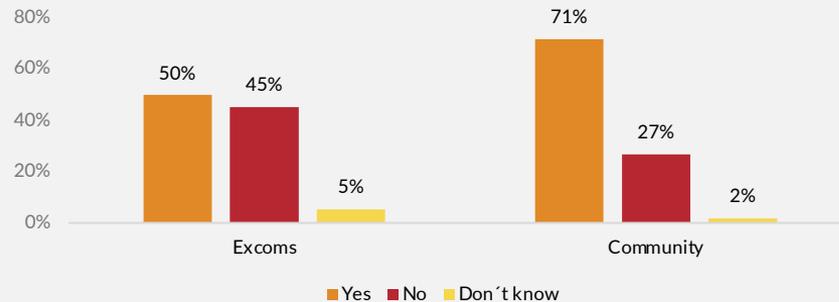


# Experience working with communities and excoms

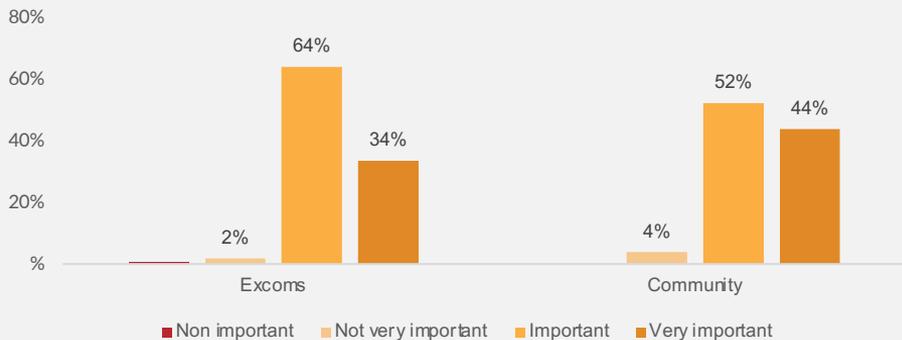
Experience working with Communities and Excoms – 2020.



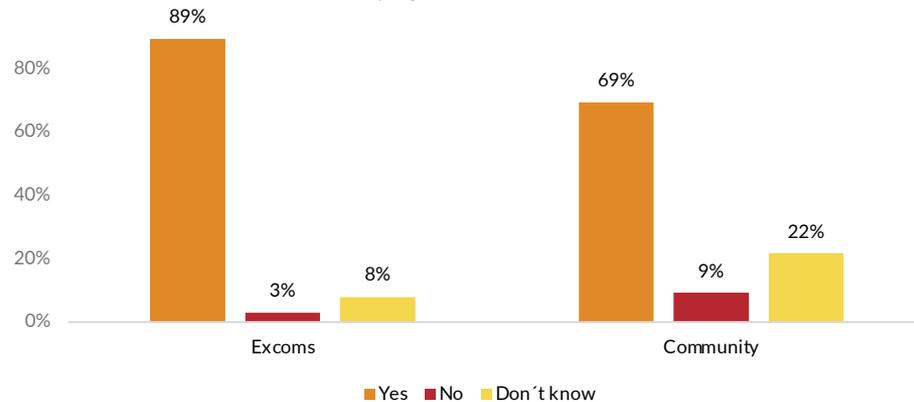
Common projects with communities and excoms – 2020.



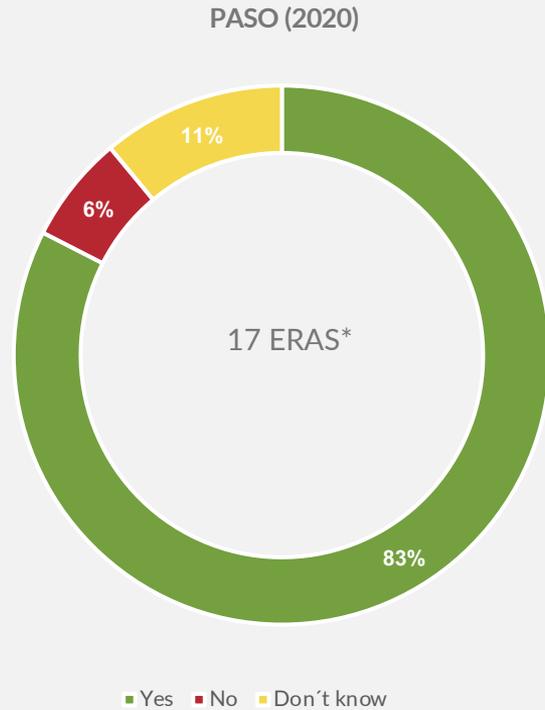
Importance of common projects for the región – 2020.



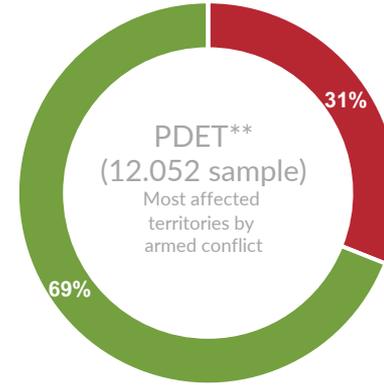
Common projects in the future – 2020.



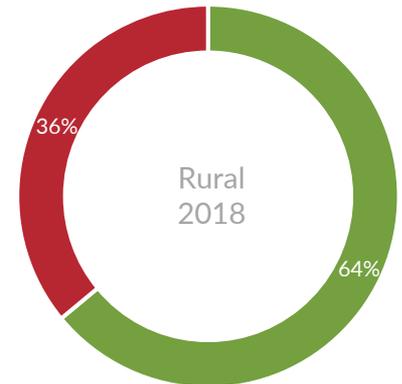
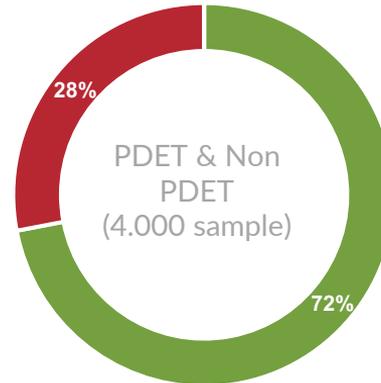
# Do you feel comfortable having an Excom as neighbor?



**UNDP (2019)**



**Democracy Observatory - Uniandes (2018)**



\*14/17 ERAs are in PDET zones.

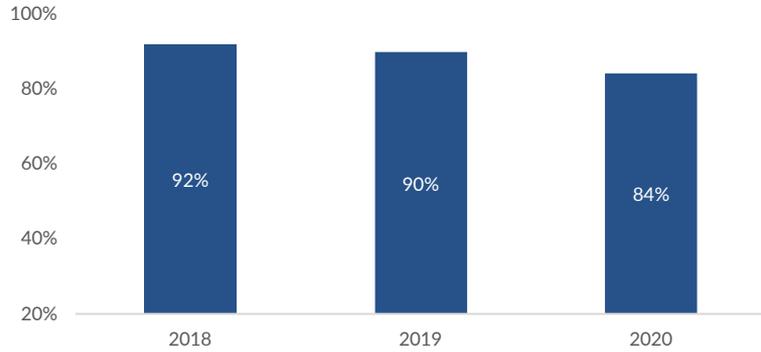
\*\*PDET: Territorially Focused Development Programmes in most affected territories by armed conflict



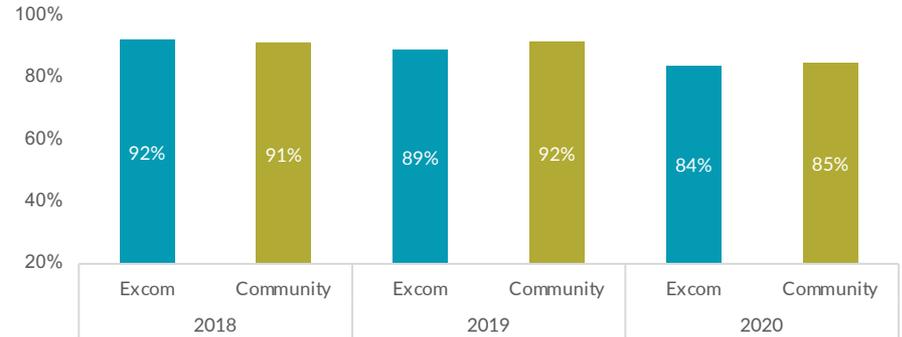
## 2. Economic capital

# Socioeconomics and Product Information

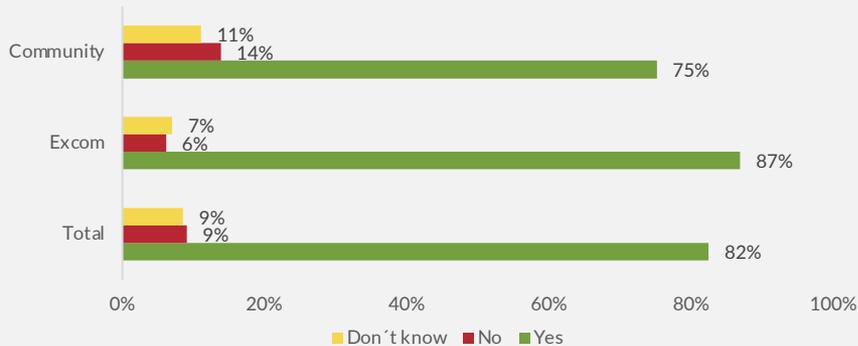
ERA is a good alternative for socioeconomic reincorporation



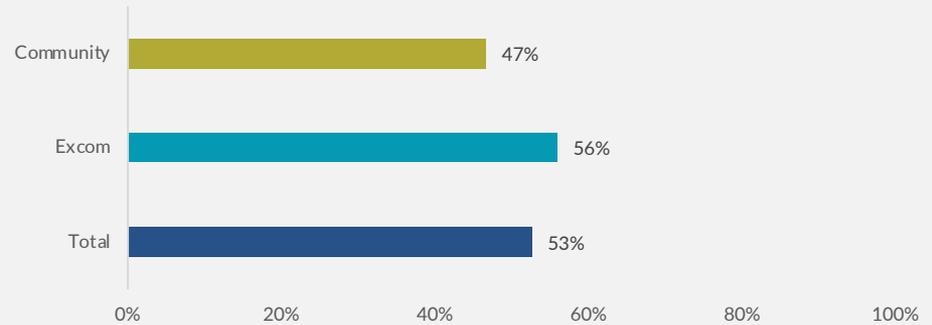
ERA is a good alternative for socioeconomic reincorporation  
Excom/Community



Do you know if the ERA products are currently sold? - 2020

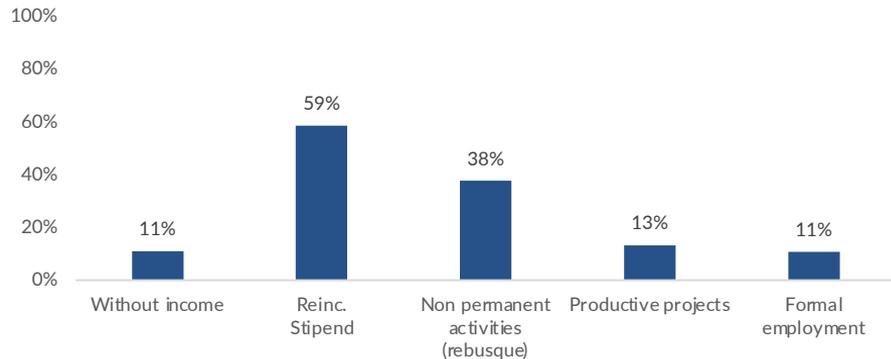


Do you know how much income is generated by the products sold?  
(Answer for: Don't know) - 2020

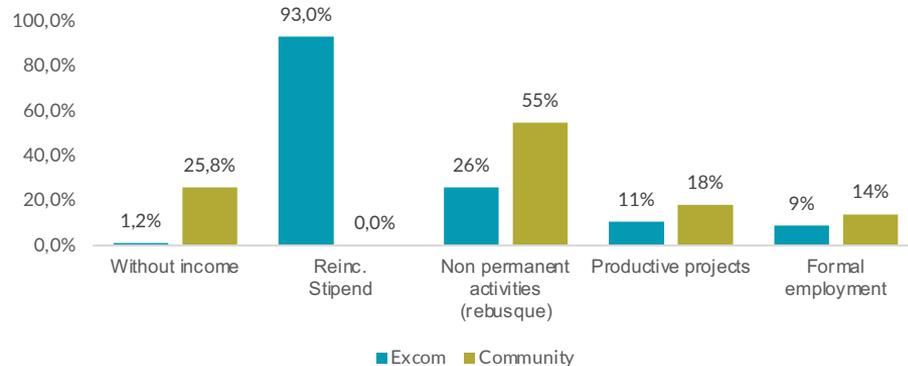


# Income and Sources of Income

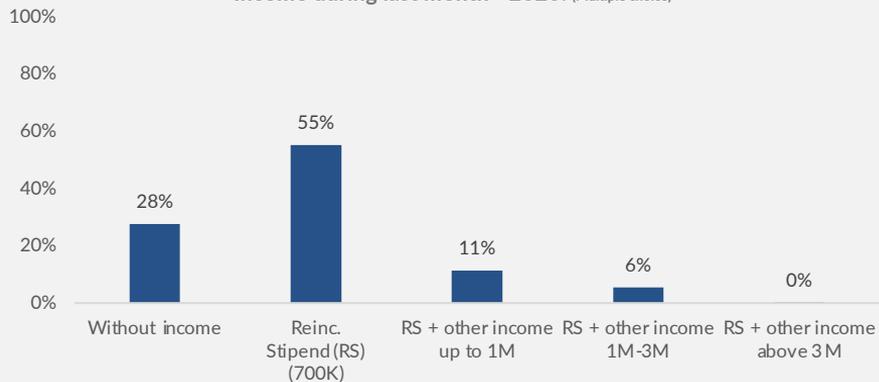
Sources of income - 2020. (Multiple choice)



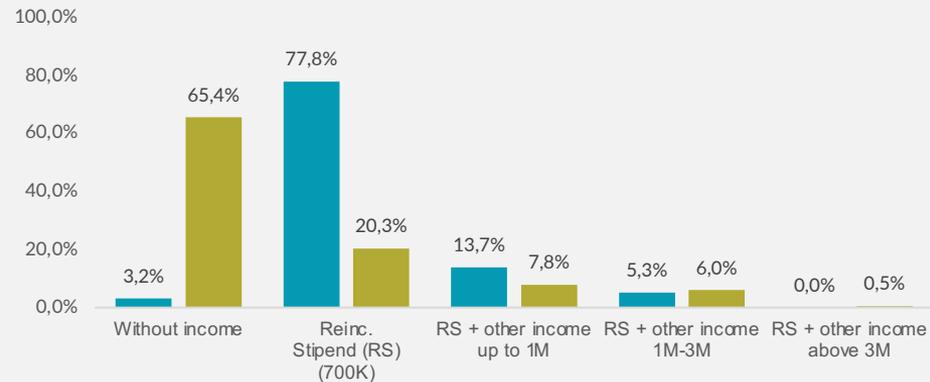
Sources of income (Excom-Community) - 2020. (Multiple choice)



Income during last month - 2020. (Multiple choice)

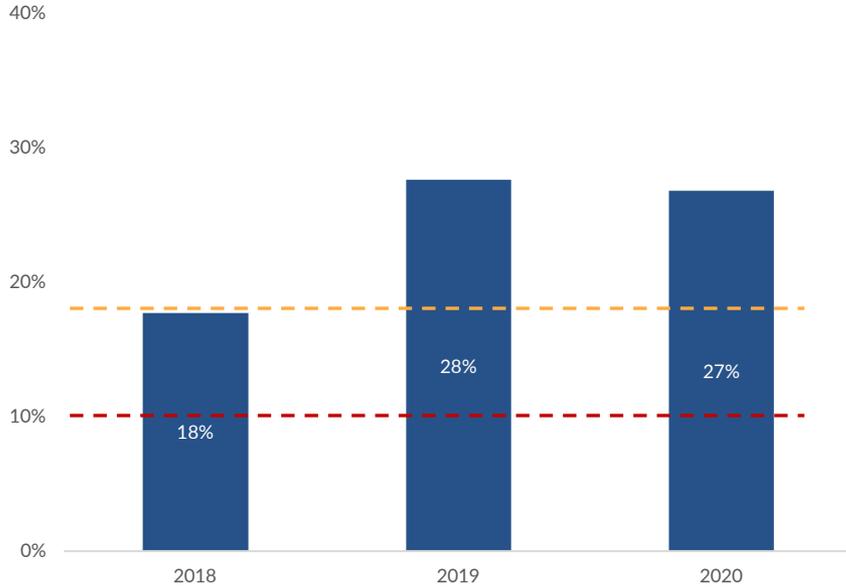


Income during last month (Excoms-Community) - 2020. (Multiple choice)

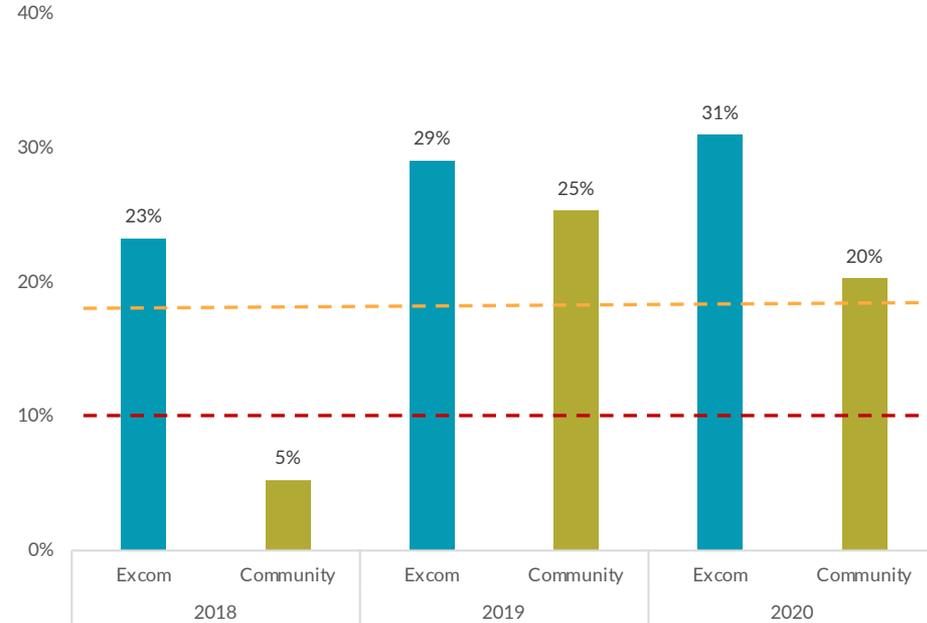


# Saving Capacity

Saving capacity



Saving capacity (Excom-Community)



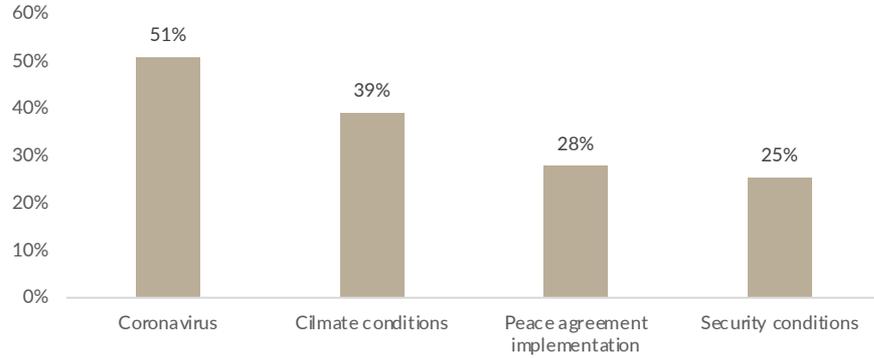
--- Superintendencia Financiera 2018: **18.5% national**  
 --- ELCA 2016: **10% rural areas**

A photograph of three farmers working in a field, overlaid with a semi-transparent red filter. The farmer in the foreground is wearing a blue jacket and a dark cap, leaning forward and using a long-handled tool. Two other farmers are visible in the background, one in a red jacket and one in a grey jacket, also working. The field contains some green plants and a black pipe. The sky is overcast.

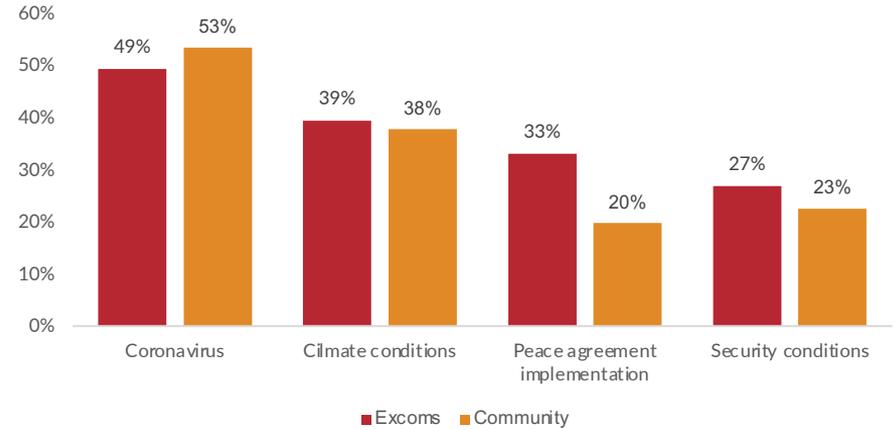
### 3. Resilience

# Externalities and Experience

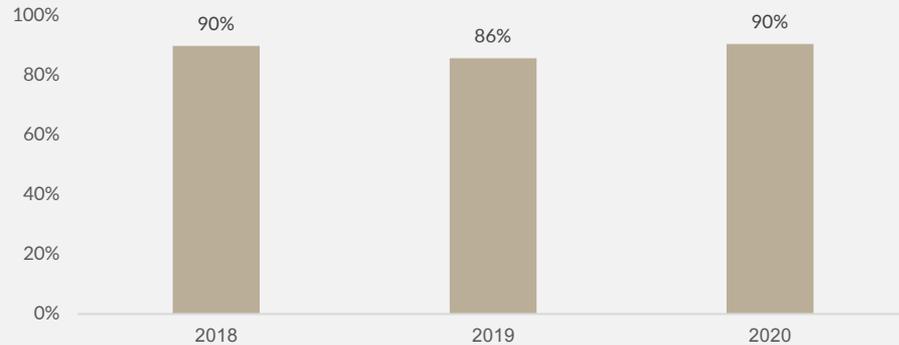
Externalities impact (high) - 2020. (Multiple choice)



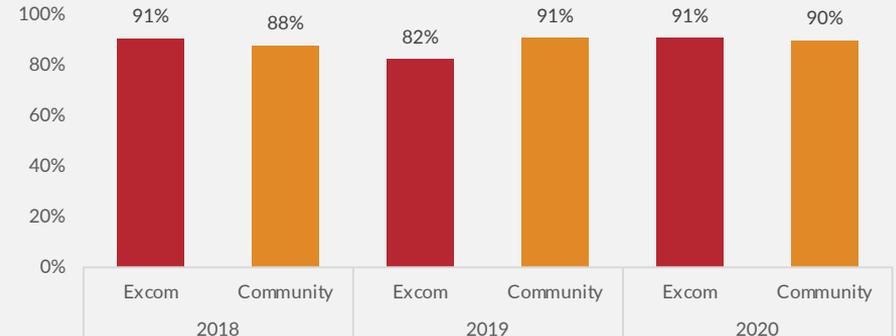
Externalities impact (high). Excoms-Community - 2020. (Multiple choice)



Experience in the ERA (positive + very positive)

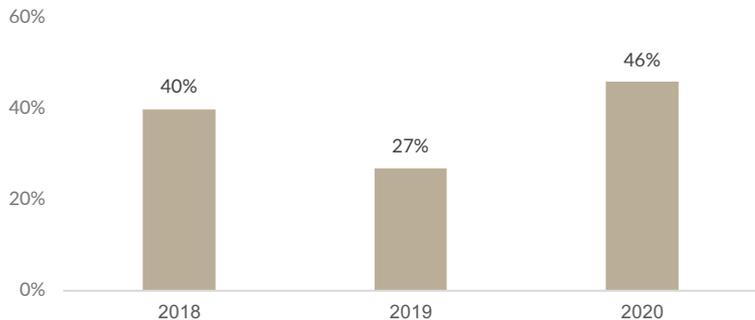


Experience in the ERA (positive + very positive).  
Excoms-Community

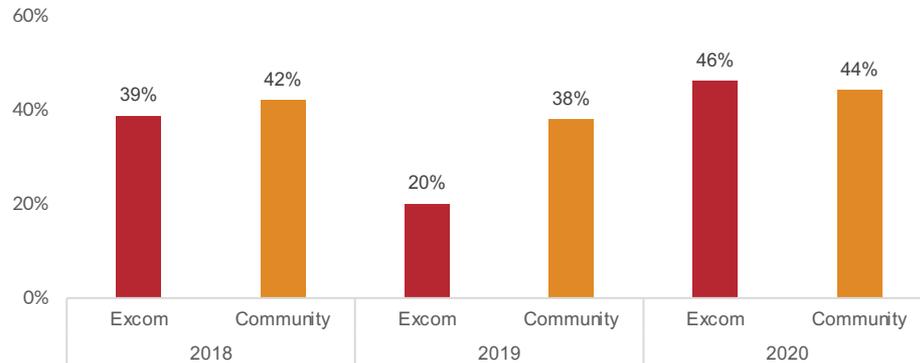


# Safety

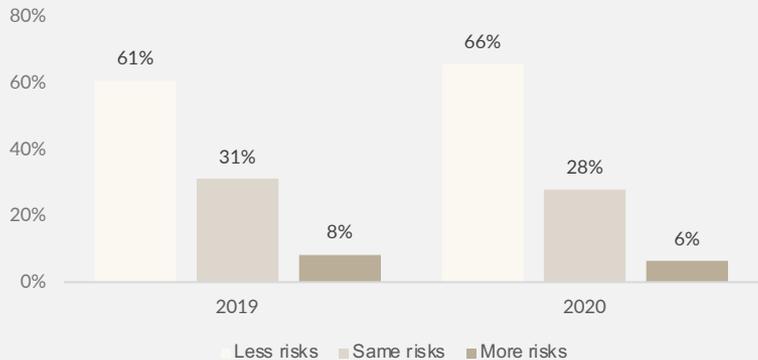
Personal security/risk (Improved + improved a lot)



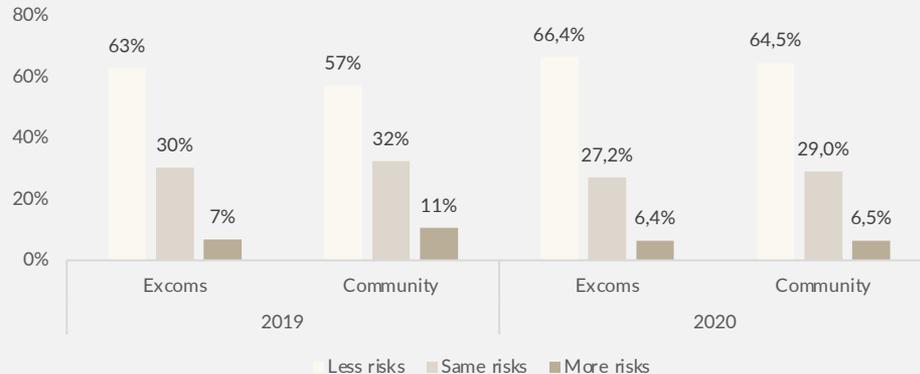
Personal security/risk (Improved + improved a lot)  
Excoms-Community



ERAs as a safe place

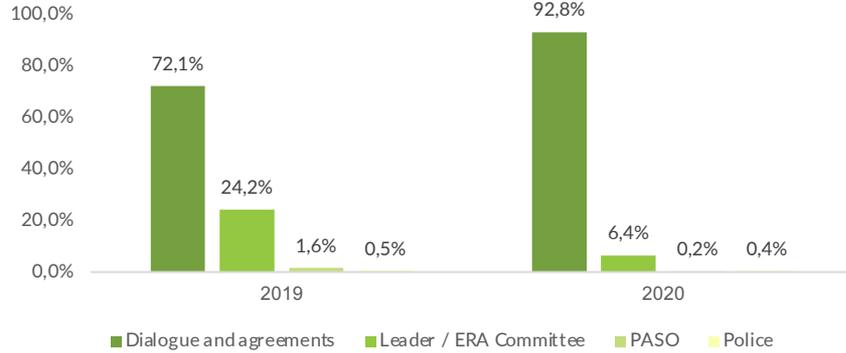


ERAs as a safe place (Excoms-Community)



# Conflicts and Technical Assistance

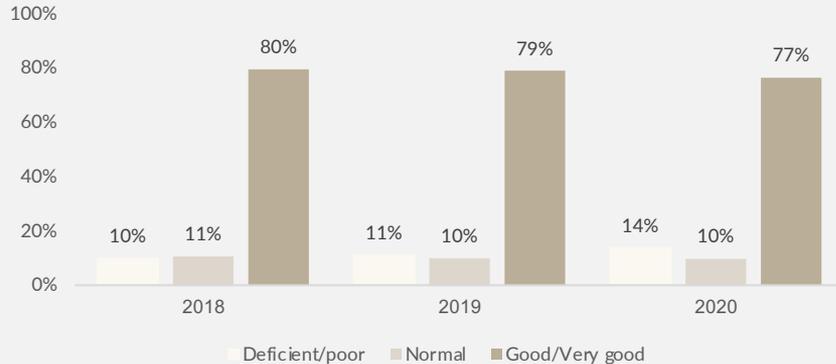
Conflicts solved by...



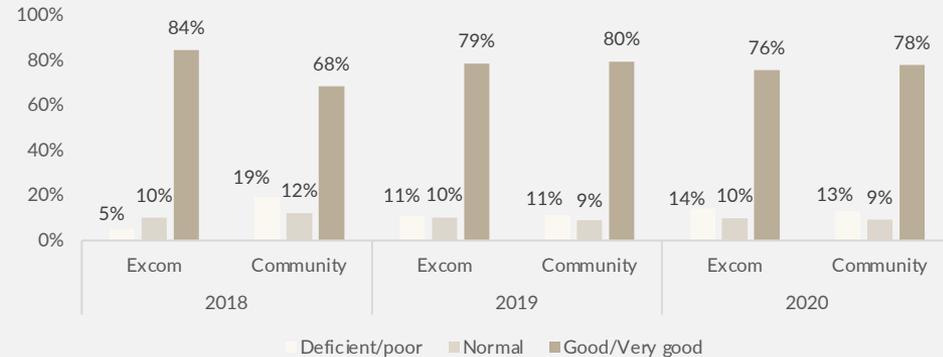
Conflicts solved by... (Excoms-Community)



Technical assistance provided by extensionistas

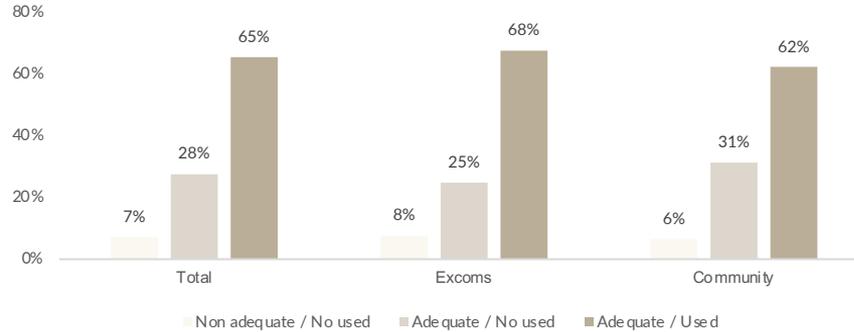


Technical assistance provided by extensionistas (Excoms-Community)

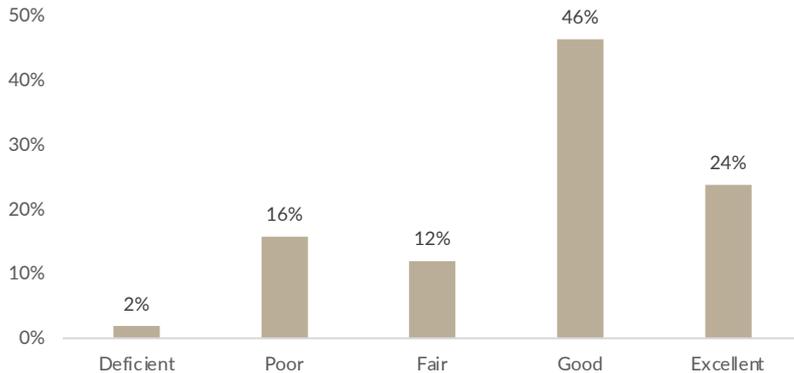


# Productivity

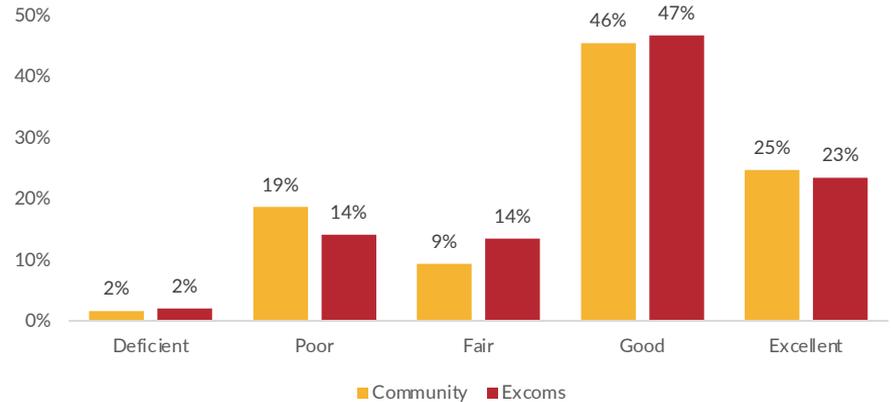
Knowledge and practices learned -2020.



2020 - Productive projects rated as:

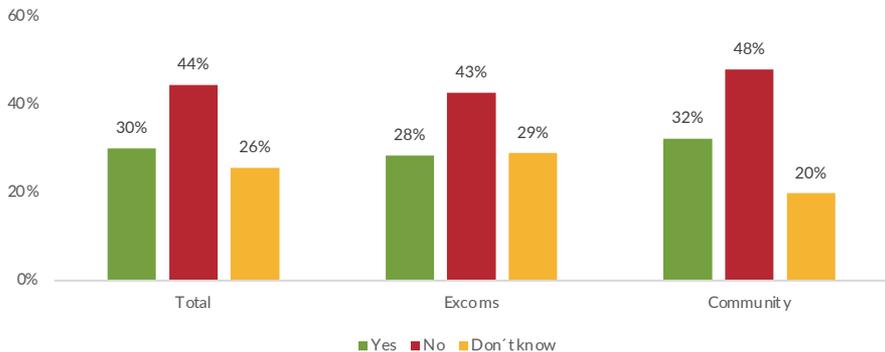


2020 - Productive projects rated as:

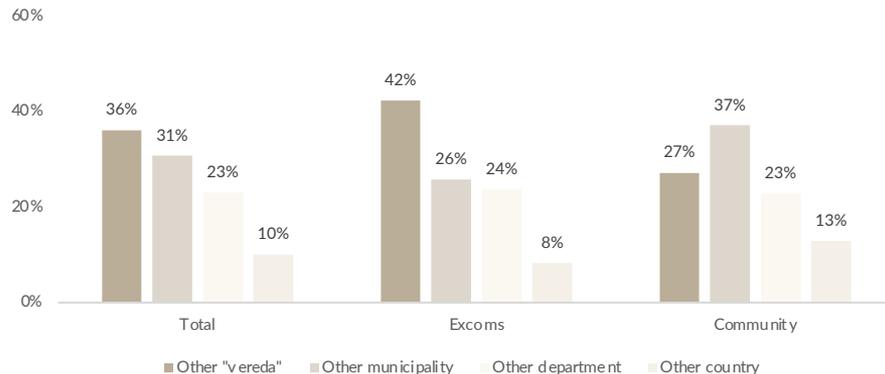


# Relocation

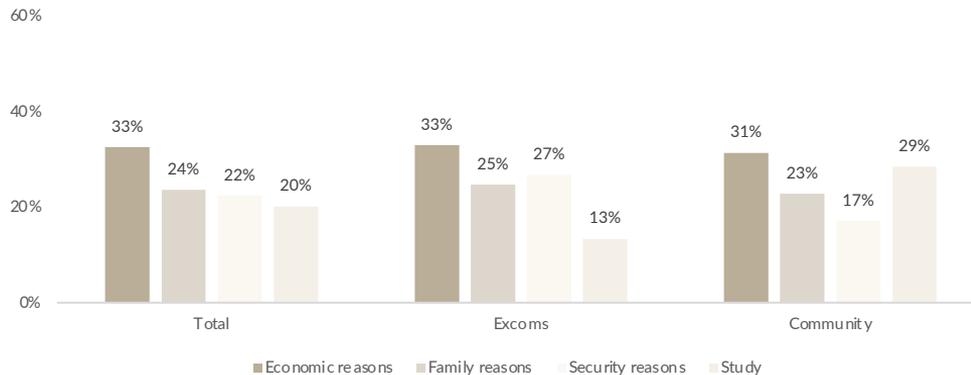
Planning to live in a different place (next 1-2 years) - 2020.



Planning to live in a different place (which?) - 2020.  
(Subset answers for "Yes" in previous question)



Reasons for changing their current residence place - 2020.  
(Subset answers for "Yes" in previous question)



A group of people, including men and women, are gathered in a cacao plantation. In the foreground, a man wearing a green polo shirt and a green cap is seen from the back, looking towards the group. The group consists of several individuals, some wearing blue shirts and others in more casual attire. They are standing among cacao trees, with a large cacao pod visible on a tree trunk in the lower left. The background shows more trees and a slightly hazy sky.

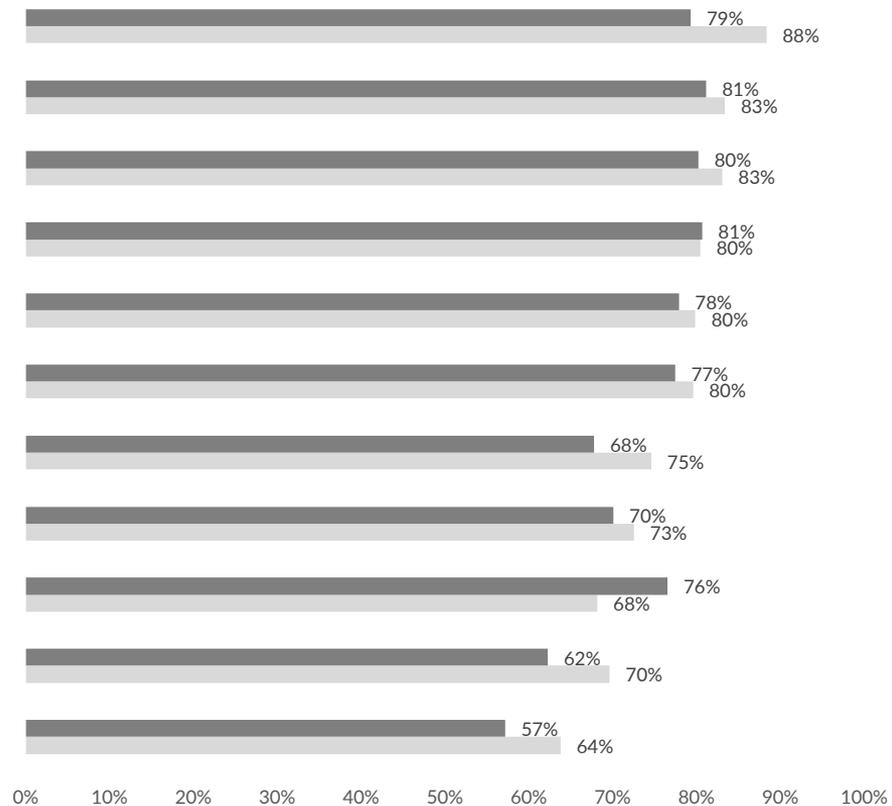
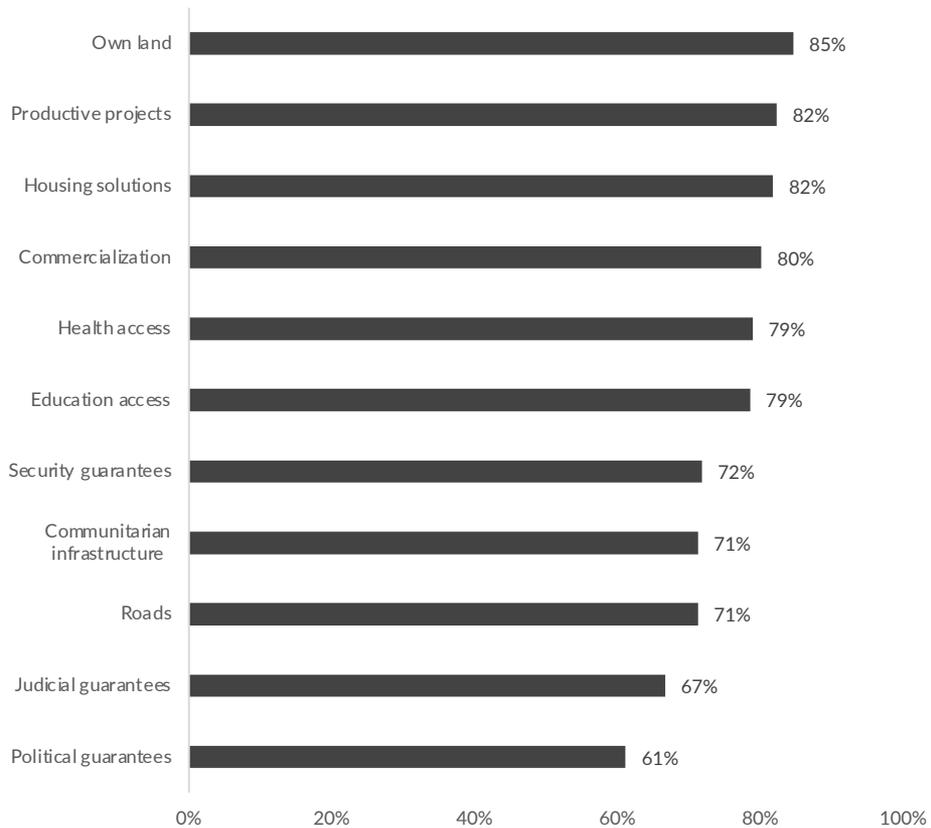
4.

## Future perspectives on the reincorporation process

# Support

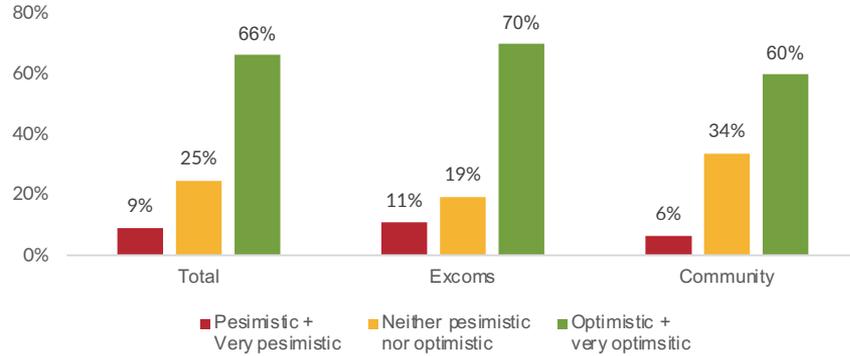
Most important support for the reincorporation process – 2020.

■ Community ■ Excoms

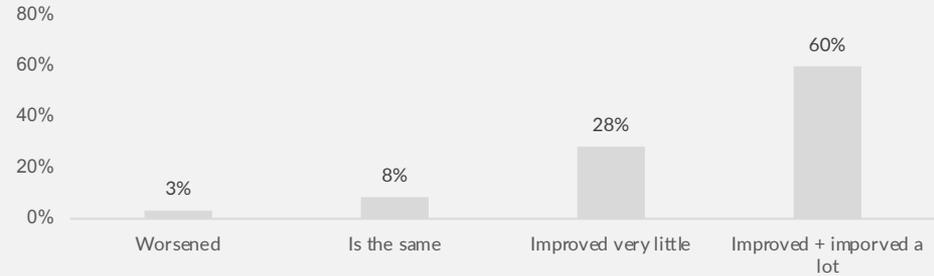


# Attitude and Motivations

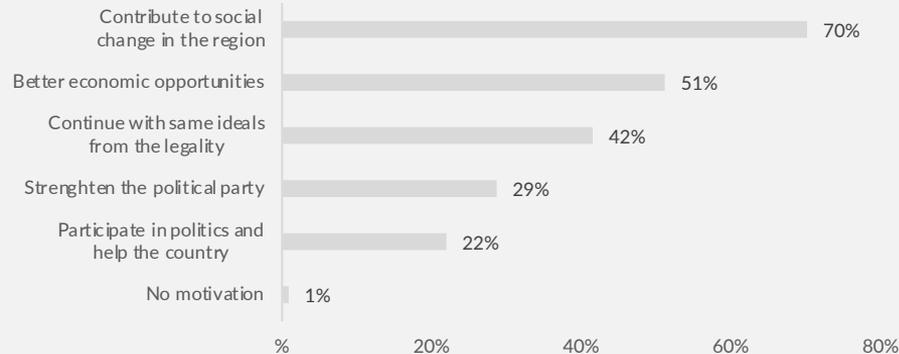
Attitude towards the future of reincorporation process – 2020.



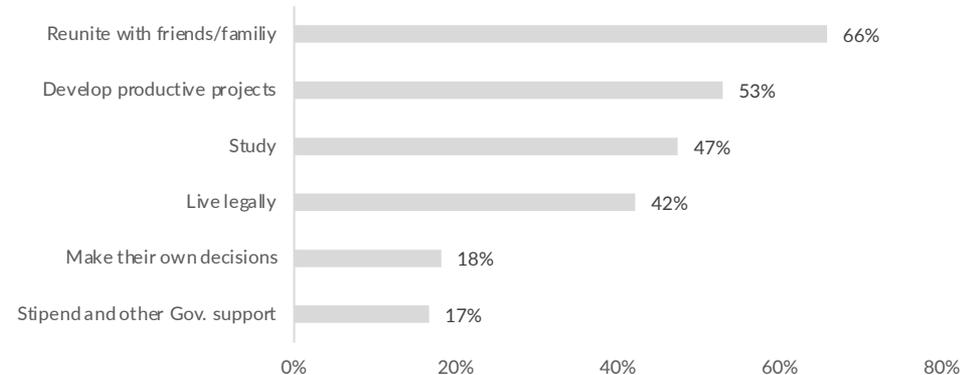
Your life in the reincorporation process has... (2020)  
(Answers only from Excoms)



General motivations to remain in the reincorporation process – 2020.  
(Answers only from Excoms)

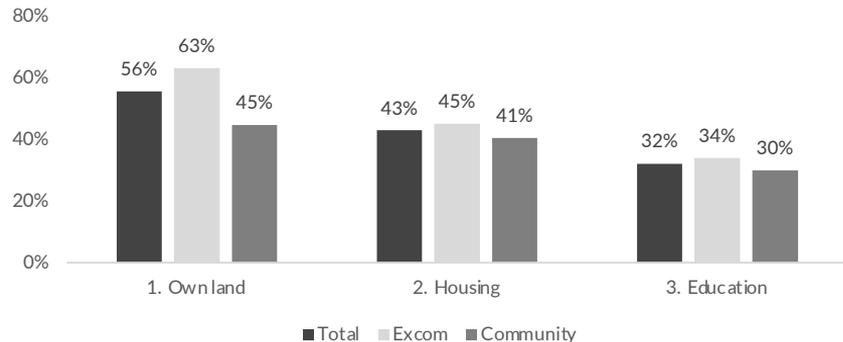


Personal motivations to remain in the reincorporation process – 2020.  
(Answers only from Excoms)

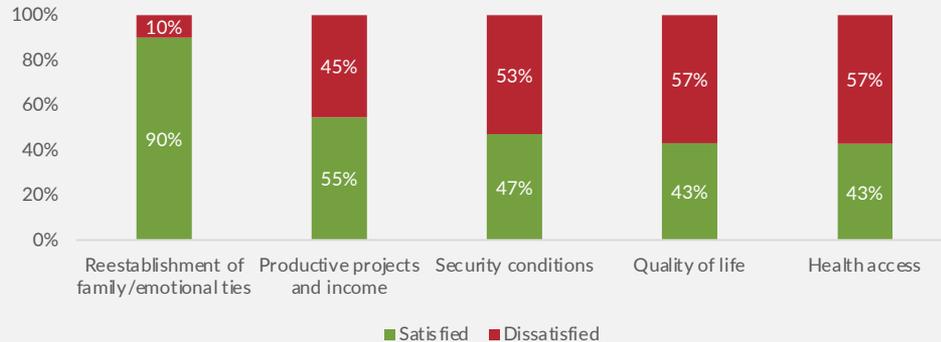


# Priorities and Satisfaction

Priorities for investment - 2020



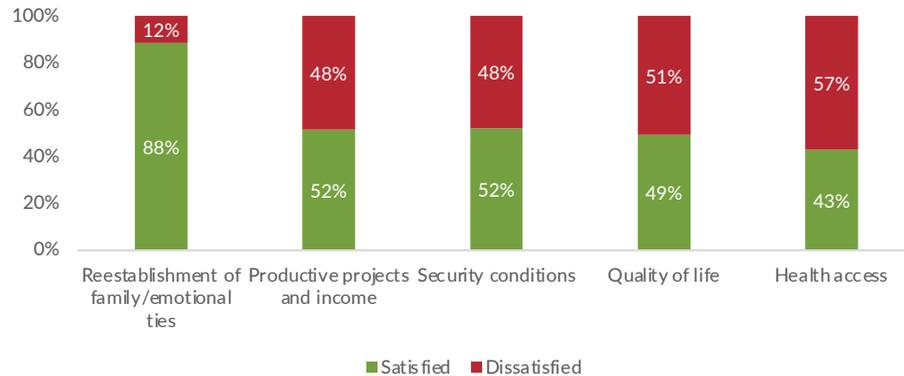
Satisfaction/Dissatisfaction towards... (2020)



Excoms: Satisfaction/Dissatisfaction towards... (2020)



Community: Satisfaction/Dissatisfaction towards... (2020)



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**Thank You**